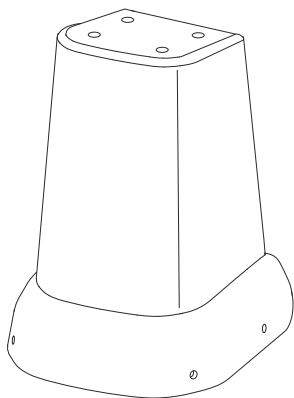
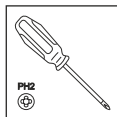
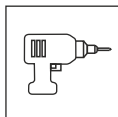
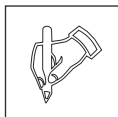
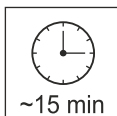




DACIA **SPRING** 2026-

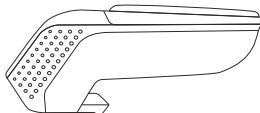


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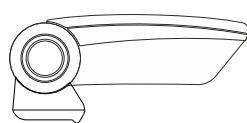
armster**S**

B



armster**2**

C



armster**3**

V01965



4x



St 4,8x16

1x



00721

