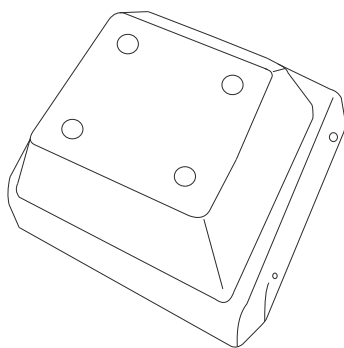
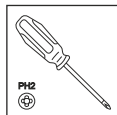
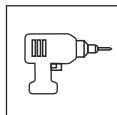
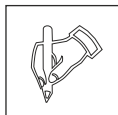
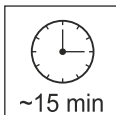




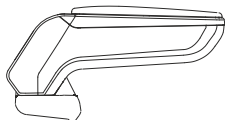
DACIA DUSTER 2024- BIGSTER 2025-



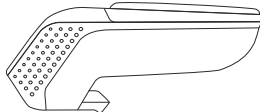
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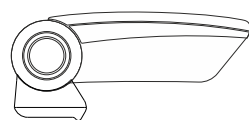
C



armster **S**



armster **2**



armster **3**

V01954

4x

1x



ABS



St 4,8x16



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