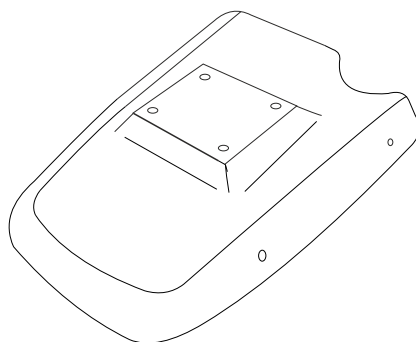
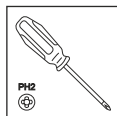
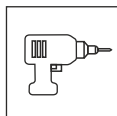
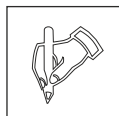
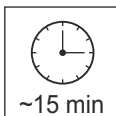




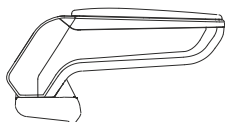
NISSAN JUKE 2020-



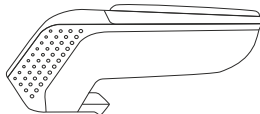
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B

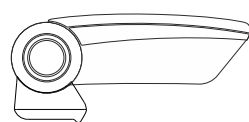
C



armster **S**



armster **2**



armster **3**

V01631



4x



St 4,8x16

1x



00543

